

# BOARD OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION

PORVORIM-GOA

November, 2022 Examinations

Programme: **Engineering & Technology**

Subject: **Engineering Materials (GC205)/(GN205) [Rat/Rev]**

Time Duration: **3 Hrs.**

Max. Marks: **75**

Instructions: 1) Q.No.1 is compulsory. Answer any four from the remaining questions.  
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.  
3) Assume suitable additional data if required.

**Q.No.1. Answer any five of the following Questions:**

**5 x 3 = 15**

- a) Differentiate between metals & Non-metals. ✓
- b) State any three important uses of the medium carbon steel. ✓
- c) What are Abrasives? Give two applications.
- d) List down the important characteristics of good conductor materials.
- e) What is 'Brass'? Mention the various kinds of brasses used in engineering applications.
- f) State any three features of Diamagnetic materials. **(only for the students of Rationalised scheme)**
- f) Write down the chemical composition of portland cement. **(only for the students of Revised scheme)**

**Q.No.2. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 2 from (b), (c), (d):**

- a) Define any three mechanical properties of materials. ✓ (3)
- b) State & define chemical & magnetic properties of materials. ✓ (6)
- c) List down any six properties of copper. (6)
- d) What are the effects of the following elements on steel? (6)
  - i) Silicon ii) Sulphur iii) Manganese ✓

**Q.No.3. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 2 from (b), (c), (d):**

- a) List down any three important properties of white cast iron. ✓ (3)
- b) State the properties & uses of:
  - i) Aluminium Bronze ii) Y alloy(6)
- c) State the properties & the uses of Glass wool. (6)
- d) Mention the properties & uses of the following types of rubbers: i) Butyl Rubber ii) Neoprene Rubber. (6)

**Q.No.4. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 2 from (b), (c), (d):**

- a) Describe how bricks are classified. **(only for the students of Rationalised scheme)** (3)
- a) Why we have to study engineering materials. **(only for the students of Revised scheme)** (3)
- b) State any four characteristics and two uses of Tungsten material. (6)
- c) State any four properties & two uses of i) Aluminium ii) Copper as conducting materials. (6)
- d) Write down the characteristic of good Building stones. (6)

**Q.No.5. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 2 from (b), (c), (d):**

- a) Write short note on uses of cement. (3)
- b) Mention the properties & uses of any three types of insulating materials. (6)

**Only for the students of Rationalised scheme:**

- c) Explain the types of Lubricants with their composition & applications. (6)
- d) Explain the polymer matrix composites material. (6)

**Only for the students of Revised scheme:**

- c) Explain the four steps involved in manufacturing of bricks. (6)
- d) Stet any four properties & two of following: (6)
  - i) Veneer ii) Plywood

Q.No.6. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Write short notes on any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):

- a) Give three characteristics of Refractory materials. (only for the students of Rationalised scheme) (3)
- a) What are semiconductors? Give two applications of semiconductors. (only for the students of Revised scheme) (3)
- b) Tool Steel (4)
- c) Constituents of Bricks (4)
- d) Silicon as semiconductor (4)
- e) Ceramic matrix material (only for the students of Rationalised scheme) (4)
- e) Fire clay Refractory (only for the students of Revised scheme) (4)

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# BOARD OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION

PORVORIM-GOA

November, 2022 Examinations

Programme: **Engineering & Technology**

Subject: **Engineering Maths-II (GC201)/(GN201) [Rat/Rev]**

Time Duration: **3 Hrs.**

Max. Marks: **75**

Instructions: 1) Q.No.1 is compulsory. Answer any four from the remaining questions.  
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.  
3) Assume suitable additional data if required.

**Q.No.1. Answer any five of the following Questions:**

**5 x 3 = 15**

a) Given  $\begin{bmatrix} a & 3 \\ 5 & b \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -1 \\ 2 & 3b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & c \\ 7 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ , find a, b, c.

b) Find x if  $\begin{vmatrix} 2x & 1 \\ 4 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$

c)  $\int (3^x + \cos 3x - 2) dx$

d) Find the mean, median, mode of 5, 1, 3, 2, 5, 4, 8. (**only for Mechanical Engg. & allied courses**)

d) Find  $\frac{z_1}{z_2}$  where  $z_1 = 3+i$ ,  $z_2 = 2-i$ . (**only for Electronics**

**Engg. & allied courses)**

**Only for students of Rationalised scheme:**

e) Evaluate  $\int_0^2 (3x^2 - 1) dx$

f) Find  $(\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c}$  given  $\bar{a} = \bar{i} + \bar{j} + \bar{k}$ ,  $\bar{b} = 2\bar{i} - \bar{j} + \bar{k}$ ,  $\bar{c} = \bar{i} + 3\bar{j} + \bar{k}$ .

**Only for students of Revised scheme:**

e) State the order & degree of the D.E.  $y = \frac{dy}{dx} + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2$ .

f) Obtain the middle term in the expansion of  $(1+x)^6$ .

**Q.No.2. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

a) Find the value of k if the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & k \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  is singular. **(3)**

b) Use Cramer's rule to solve the equations: **(4)**  
 $2x+y+3z=11$ ,  $x-y+z=2$ ,  $3x+2y-z=12$

.....2/-

**Only for Electronics Engg. & allied branches:**

**Q.No.4. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Given  $z_1 = 3 + 4i$ ,  $z_2 = 6 - 2i$ , then find  $|2z_1 + 3z_2|$ . (3)
- b) If  $\frac{3i^{15} - 2i^6 + 4i}{1+i} = a + ib$ , find the value of a & b. (4)
- c) Use De Moivre's theorem to simplify  

$$\frac{(\cos 2\theta - i \sin 2\theta)^{1/2} (\cos 5\theta + i \sin 5\theta)^{2/5}}{(\cos \theta - i \sin \theta) \left( \cos \frac{\theta}{2} + i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \right)^4}$$
 (4)
- d) Find  $\sqrt[3]{i}$  (4)
- e) Separate  $\cos(x-iy)$  into its real and imaginary parts. (4)

**Only for students of Rationalised scheme:**

**Q.No.5. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Find a vector perpendicular to both the vectors  $\vec{a} = \vec{i} + \vec{j} + \vec{k}$  and  $\vec{b} = 2\vec{i} + \vec{j} + \vec{k}$ . (3)
- b) Find the angle between the vectors  $\vec{a} = 3\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + \vec{k}$  and  $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + \vec{j} - \vec{k}$ . (4)
- c) Show that the vectors  $\vec{a} = 3\vec{i} - 4\vec{j} - 4\vec{k}$ ,  $\vec{b} = 2\vec{i} - \vec{j} + \vec{k}$  and  $\vec{c} = \vec{i} - 3\vec{j} - 5\vec{k}$  form the sides of a right angled triangle. (4)
- d) Find the area of a triangle ABC with vertices A(-1, 2, -1), B(-2, 1, 1), C(-1, 2, 3). (4)
- e) Given  $\vec{a} = \vec{i} + \vec{j} + \vec{k}$ ,  $\vec{b} = 2\vec{i} - \vec{j} + \vec{k}$ , find the projection of  $\vec{a} + \vec{b}$  on  $\vec{a}$ . (4)

**Q.No.6. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):** (3 + 3x4)

- a)  $\int \frac{4x^4 - 2x + 3}{x} dx$  b)  $\int \frac{1}{(x+1)(x+2)} dx$  c)  $\int \frac{\sec^2 x}{2 + \tan x} dx$
- d)  $\int x \cos 2x dx$
- e) Find the area between the line  $y=4x+1$ , the X-axis,  $x=0$ ,  $x=2$ .

**Only for students of Revised scheme:**

**Q.No.5. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Obtain the general solution of the differentiate equation (3)
- $$\frac{dy}{dx} = 6 - 3x.$$
- .....4/-



- c) Find the inverse of the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ . (4)
- d) If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ , find  $A^2 + 3A - 4I$ . (4)
- e) Use the matrix method to solve the equations:  
 $4x - y = 22$ ,  $3x + 2y = 11$  (4)

**Q.No.3. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):** (3 + 3x4)

- a)  $\int \left( \frac{1}{2x-1} + e^{-5x} \right) dx$     b)  $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+2} + \sqrt{x+5}} dx$     c)  $\int \frac{e^x}{e^{2x} + 9} dx$
- d)  $\int_5^6 \frac{\sqrt{x-6}}{\sqrt{x-6} + \sqrt{5-x}} dx$     e)  $\int_0^1 x e^x dx$

**Only for Mechanical Engg. & allied branches:**

**Q.No.4. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 2 from (b), (c), (d):**

- a) The arithmetic mean of a sample of 10 items is 45. If two more items with values 41 and 46 are added to the sample, find the new arithmetic mean. (3)
- b) Calculate the mean and the mean deviation of the marks out of 10 given below for 20 students. (6)

Marks ( $x_i$ )	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number of students	1	3	7	5	2	2

- c) Find the standard deviation of the following distribution. (6)

Class interval	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-120	120-140
frequency	6	9	11	14	20	15

**Only for students of Rationalised scheme:**

- d) Calculate the median and mode of the following data related to the weight of 120 articles. (6)

Weight (Kg)	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
No. of articles	12	15	20	24	21	16

**Only for students of Revised scheme:**

- d) Use Partial fractions to find  $\int \frac{3x-2}{x(x+1)(x+2)} dx$  (6)

- b) Find the particular solution of the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x + 4$ , given  $y=0$  when  $x=0$ . (4)
- c) The acceleration of a moving particle at the end of 't' seconds from the start of motion is  $5-2t$  m/s<sup>2</sup>. Find its velocity at the end of 3 seconds, given its initial velocity is 4 m/s. (4)
- d) Expand  $(1-2x)^4$  using the Binomial theorem. (4)
- e) Find the 8<sup>th</sup> term in the expansion of  $(2x+y)^{10}$ . (4)

**Q.No.6. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Calculate the volume of a prism of height 24cms, whose base is an equilateral triangle of sides 2cm. (3)
- b) Calculate the volume of a pyramid whose base is a pentagon of sides 12cm. The height of the pyramid is 15cm. (4)
- c) A water tank 50m high has its two ends as circles with diameters 30m & 24m. Find the volume of water it can hold. (4)
- d) Using Simpsons 1/3<sup>rd</sup> rule to calculate the area of cross section of a tunnel from the table given below. (4)

Distance from one end (m)	0	5	10	15	20	30	40
Depth (m)	15	16	18	19	17	14	12

- e) Find the coefficient of  $x^7$  in the expansion of  $\left(x^3 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^4$ . (4)

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# BOARD OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION

PORVORIM-GOA

November, 2022 Examinations

Programme: **Engineering & Technology**

Subject: **Engineering Maths-I (GC102)/(GN102) [Rat/Rev]**

Time Duration: **3 Hrs.**

Max. Marks: **75**

Instructions: 1) Q.No.1 is compulsory. Answer any four from the remaining questions.  
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.  
3) Assume suitable additional data if required.

**Q.No.1. Answer the following Questions:**

**5 x 3 = 15**

- a) Find the equation of a line passing through the point (2,-3) and having a slope  $5/6$ .
- b) If  $2A + B = 120^\circ$  and  $A - B = \frac{\pi^c}{6}$  find  $A$  and  $B$  in degrees.
- c) Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if  $y = (x^2 + 1)^2$ .

**Only for students of Rationalised scheme:**

- d) Find the volume of a Pyramid with square base of length 16cm and slant height of the pyramid is 10cm.
- e) Divide  $x^3 - 3x + 4$  by  $x - 2$ .

**Only for students of Revised scheme:**

- d) Find area of  $\triangle ABC$  with vertices  $A(2,1)$ ,  $B(4,6)$  and  $C(2,7)$ .
- e) Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 5x \sin 2x}{x^2}$

**Q.No.2. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Find the equation of a circle whose diameter is a line joining (1, 5) and (-3, 6). **(3)**
- b) Find the equation of median AD of  $\triangle ABC$  with  $A(4,2)$ ,  $B(-3,1)$  and  $C(5, 7)$ . **(4)**
- c) Find the angle between the lines  $2x + y + 4 = 0$  and  $3x - y + 5 = 0$ . **(4)**
- d) Show that the circles  $x^2 + y^2 - 4x - 12y + 31 = 0$  and  $x^2 + y^2 - 16x + 4y + 19 = 0$  touch each other. **(4)**
- e) Find the equation of a circle having centre (4, 7) and touches the line  $3x + 4y - 10 = 0$ . **(4)**

**Q.No.3. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) If  $\sin \theta = \frac{-5}{13}$  and  $\theta$  lies in 4<sup>th</sup> quadrant. Find  $\cos \theta$ ,  $\tan \theta$  and  $\operatorname{cosec} \theta$ . **(3)**
- b) Prove that  $\tan(45^\circ + \theta) = \frac{\cos \theta + \sin \theta}{\cos \theta - \sin \theta}$ . **(4)**
- c) Prove that  $\frac{\sin 6\theta - \sin 2\theta}{\cos 6\theta - \cos 2\theta} = -\cot 4\theta$ . **(4)**
- d) In a  $\triangle ABC$ , if  $a = 10\text{cm}$ ,  $A = 50^\circ$  and  $C = 60^\circ$ . Solve the triangle ABC. **(4)**
- e) Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{14^x - 7^x - 2^x + 1}{x^2}$  **(4)**

**Q.No.4. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 + 2x - 8}{x^2 - 7x + 10}$  (3)
- b) Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+3} - \sqrt{3-x}}{x}$  (4)
- c) Find the equations of tangent and normal to  $y = x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x + 4$  at (1,6). (4)
- d) The displacement of a particle in time 't' seconds is given by  $s = t^3 - 3t^2 + 6t + 1$ . When does the acceleration becomes 18 cm/sec<sup>2</sup>? Find the velocity at that time. (4)
- e) Find the maxima and minima for the function  $y = x^3 - 9x^2 + 24x + 3$ . (4)

**Q.No.5. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if  $y = (\sin 4x)^3$ . (3)
- b) Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if (i)  $y = x^2 e^x$  (ii)  $y = \frac{\cos x}{x}$ . (4)
- c) Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if  $2x^2 + 3y^2 + 4xy^3 = 0$ . (4)
- d) Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if  $x = \tan 2t$ ,  $y = \sec 2t$ . (4)
- e) Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if  $y = (\cot x)^x$ . (4)

**Only for students of Rationalised scheme:**

**Q.No.6. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Solve and state the nature of roots of  $3x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$ . (3)
- b) Find x if (i)  $\log_3(x+2) = 2$  (ii)  $\log_2 5 + \log_2(x-2) = 2 \log_2 10$ . (4)
- c) Find the volume of frustum of a pyramid 12cm high, top and bottom faces are hexagons of sides 4cm and 6cm respectively. (4)
- d) Find the curved surface of frustum of a cone if radii of top and bottom faces are 6cm and 18cm respectively. Height of the frustum is 5cm. (4)
- e) A series of offsets measured from a survey line to the curved boundary of the plot. (4)

Distance from one end to survey line in metres	6	12	18	33	48	63	78
Offsets (in metres)	2	7	9	14	12	6	1

Find area of the plot using Simpson's rule.

**Only for students of Revised scheme:**

**Q.No.6. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Find x, if distance between A(x, 4) and B (1, 7) is 5. (3)
- b) Prove that  $\cos 2A = \frac{1 - \tan^2 A}{1 + \tan^2 A}$ . (4)
- c) In a ABC, prove that  $\frac{\sin(B-C)}{\sin A} = \frac{b^2 - c^2}{a^2}$ . (4)
- d) Differentiate  $x^2 \sec x$  with respect to  $\tan x$ . (4)
- e) Find equations of tangent and normal to the circle  $X^2 + y^2 - 4x + 6y + 11 = 0$  at (1, -2). (4)



# BOARD OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION

PORVORIM-GOA

November, 2022 Examinations

Programme: **Engineering & Technology**

Subject: **Applied Chemistry (GC104)/(GN104) [Rat/Rev]**

Time Duration: **3 Hrs.**

Max. Marks: **75**

Instructions: 1) Q.No.1 is compulsory. Answer any four from the remaining questions.

2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

3) Assume suitable additional data if required.

**Q.No.1. Answer the following Questions:**

**10x1.5=15**

- a) How many orbitals are there in M shell? Which are they?
- b) When is an atom said to be stable?
- c) What are the disadvantages of using hard water for cooking?
- d) Draw the PH scale and mark acidic and alkaline range.
- e) How does temperature affect degree of Ionisation?
- f) Why is an electrolytic solution always neutral?
- g) Name any three corrosion resistant alloys.
- h) State any 3 methods of modifying environment to control corrosion.

**Only for students of Rationalised scheme:**

- i) What is vulcanization of rubber?
- j) State any three applications of Polystyrene.

**Only for students of Revised scheme:**

- i) What type of lubricants should be selected for delicate instruments?
- j) What is flash point with reference to lubricants?

**Q.No.2. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) On the basis of Aufbau principle explain why 5s subshell is filled before 4d subshell. **(3)**
- b) Write orbital electronic configuration of the following elements: (i) Fluorine (ii) Phosphorus (iii) Sodium (iv) Potassium. **(4)**
- c) Explain the formation of Nitrogen molecule. **(4)**
- d) Give the significance of (i) Principal Quantum Number (ii) Spin Quantum Number. **(4)**
- e) Distinguish between Energy level and Sub Energy level. **(4)**

**Q.No.3. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Draw a neat labelled diagram and explain Reverse Osmosis process for desalination. **(3)**
- b) Discuss the causes of scale and sludge formation in boilers due to use of hard water. **(4)**
- c) With reference to Zeolite process of water softening answer the following: **(4)**
  - (i) Write one reaction for removal of temporary hardness.
  - (ii) Write one reaction for removal of permanent hardness.
  - (iii) Write one reaction for regeneration of exhausted Zeolite.
  - (iv) Why turbid water should not be passed through Zeolite?
- d) With reference to Ion Exchange process of water softening answer the following: **(4)**
  - (i) What are Ion Exchange resins?
  - (ii) Write one reaction each in cation exchanger and anion exchanger.
  - (iii) How are exhausted cation and anion exchange resins regenerated?

- e) Discuss the disadvantages of using hard water in (i) Textile Industry (ii) Sugar Industry. (4)

**Q.No.4. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Give Schematic representation of Electrolysis of aqueous Copper Sulphate using copper electrodes. (3)
- b) State any four postulates of Arrhenius theory of electrolytic dissociation. (4)
- c) With reference to electrolysis of aqueous sodium chloride using platinum electrodes answer the following: (4)
- (i) Write Ionization reactions.
- (ii) Write reactions at cathode and anode.
- (iii) Why does PH increase at the end of electrolysis?
- d) What is electrochemical series? Give its significance. (4)
- e) Distinguish between thermosoftening and thermosetting plastic. **(only for students of Rationalised scheme)** (4)
- e) Explain the mechanism of Fluid film lubrication. **(only for students of Revised scheme)** (4)

**Q.No.5. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) State three principles of proper designing for corrosion control. (3)
- b) With suitable example explain the process of Electroplating. (4)
- c) Explain any one method of cathodic protection for corrosion control. (4)
- d) Discuss oxygen absorption mechanism of Electrochemical corrosion. (4)
- e) Draw a neat labelled diagram and explain Metal Ion concentration cell corrosion. (4)

**Q.No.6. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d), (e):**

- a) Write the reaction and name the product formed for (i) Polymerization of Ethylene (ii) Polymerization of Vinyl chloride. **(only for students of Rationalised scheme)** (3)
- a) Define and give the significance of following properties of Lubricants: (i) Viscosity Index (ii) Oiliness. **(only for students of Revised scheme)** (3)
- b) Explain the process of Metal spraying. (4)
- c) Give two examples each of (i) Galvanic cell corrosion (ii) Differential aeration corrosion. (4)
- d) Discuss the type of oxide films in oxidation corrosion. (4)
- e) Explain the tinning process & state its applications. (4)

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# BOARD OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION

PORVORIM-GOA

November, 2022 Examinations

Programme: **Engineering & Technology**

Subject: **Applied Physics-I (GC103) [Rat]**

Time Duration: **3 Hrs.**

Max. Marks: **75**

Instructions: 1) Q.No.1 is compulsory. Answer any four from the remaining questions.

2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

3) Assume suitable additional data if required.

**Q.No.1. Answer the following Questions:**

**10x1.5=15**

- a) State SI unit of temperature and electric currents.
- b) What is positive zero error in case of screw guage?
- c) Define uniform velocity.
- d) State law of conservation of energy.
- e) Convert 120 rpm into radian per second.
- f) Define centripetal force.
- g) Give two examples of surface tension.
- h) Define Young's modulus.
- i) Give an example for heat transfer by convection.
- j) State the relation between  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$ .

**Q.No.2. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d) (e) (f):**

- a) What are fundamental and derived units? Give two examples for each. **(3)**
- b) Obtain dimensional formula of (i) Force (ii) Energy. **(4)**
- c) State principle of homogeneity. Check the correctness of equation  $v^2 = \frac{p}{\rho}$  using dimensions, where  $v$  is velocity,  $p$  is pressure and  $\rho$  is density. **(4)**
- d) i) Define least count of Vernier caliper. **(2)**  
ii) Draw and show negative zero error in screw gauge. **(2)**
- e) i) Explain two examples of instrumental error. **(2)**  
ii) Explain random error. **(2)**
- f) A body is thrown up vertically upwards from the ground with an initial velocity of 45 m/s. Find the maximum height reached by the body and the time taken to reach it. **(4)**

**Q.No.3. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d) (e) (f):**

- a) State 3 differences between distance and displacement. **(3)**
- b) Define kinetic energy and potential energy. Give one example for each. **(4)**
- c) A train starts from rest and accelerates at the rate of 1.2 m/s<sup>2</sup>. Calculate velocity at the end of 375m of journey. **(4)**
- d) A stone is dropped from the top of building which is 150m high. With what velocity the stone will hit the ground? **(4)**
- e) Define (i) 1 Newton (ii) 1 Joule **(4)**
- f) What is centrifugal force? Give one example and one application of centrifugal force. **(4)**

**Q.No.4. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d) (e) (f):**

- a) A wheel of 30cm diameter is rotating steadily at 600 rpm. Find its angular velocity in radian/second and linear speed at a point on its rim. (3)
- b) What is banking of roads? Write an expression for angle of banking and explain the terms. (4)
- c) Define (i) Angular velocity (ii) Radial Acceleration. (4)
- d) A curved road of radius 150m is to be constructed such that vehicle moving with the speed of 108 Km/hr can move along it safely. What should be the angle of banking? (4)
- e) The acceleration due to gravity at the surface of moon is  $1.67 \text{ m/s}^2$ . If the radius of moon is  $1.74 \times 10^6 \text{ m}$ , calculate mass of the moon. (4)
- f) i) Define Elasticity. (2)  
ii) State Hooke's law. (2)

**Q.No.5. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d) (e) (f):**

- a) Draw stress v/s strain graph and label and define elastic limit and yield point. (3)
- b) Define surface tension. Explain two examples of surface tension. (4)
- c) A load of 6kg when suspended from the lower end of the wire of length 2m & diameter 1mm extends it by 0.5mm. Find the value of Young's modulus. (4)
- d) State and explain Newton's law of viscosity. (4)
- e) What are adhesive and cohesive forces? Why some liquids wet the containers and others do not? (4)
- f) A capillary tube of diameter 1mm is dipped in water. The level of water rises through 3.2cm. Calculate surface tension of water. The density of water is  $1000 \text{ Kg/m}^3$ . (4)

**Q.No.6. Sub question (a) is compulsory. Answer any 3 from (b), (c), (d) (e) (f):**

- a) State and explain Boyle's law. (3)
- b) Explain three modes of heat transfer with one example for each. (4)
- c) State and explain law of thermal conductivity. Write an expression. (4)
- d) Define (i) Specific heat (ii) Steady state. (4)
- e) A certain mass of gas occupies  $40 \text{ cm}^3$  at  $27^\circ\text{C}$  and 28cm of mercury pressure. Find its volume at  $47^\circ\text{C}$  and 68cm of mercury pressure. (4)
- f) An iron rod has length of 0.90m at  $20^\circ\text{C}$ . What would be its length at  $80^\circ\text{C}$  given coefficient of linear expansion is 0.000012 per degree centigrade. (4)

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